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KEY=LANGUAGE - ANNA WEBER

ABSOLUTE LEGAL ENGLISH

"Absolute Legal English is a practical and stimulating course book for students of law and practising lawyers who wish to work in an international legal environment and need to extent their language skills. It is particularly useful for candidates preparing for the ILEC exam"-back cover.

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS REVISITED

THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL BASES FOR LANGUAGE CONSTRUCT DEFINITION ACROSS THE ABILITY RANGE

Cambridge University Press This book introduces the theoretical and empirical bases for the definition of language learning level in functional 'Can Do' terms for the English Profile Programme, setting out the ambitions of the Programme and presenting emerging findings. The English Profile Programme is an elaboration of the performance level descriptions of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) that is concerned specifically with the English language. The CEFR has become influential in building a shared understanding of performance levels for foreign language learners. However, there is a considerable gap between the broad descriptions of levels provided, which covers a range of languages and learning contexts, and the level of detail required for applications such as syllabus or test design, which this volume addresses. With its combination of theoretical insights and practical advice, this is a useful work for academics, policy-makers, curriculum designers, textbook writers, postgraduate students and examination board staff.

SUCCESS WITH ILEC

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ENGLISH CERTIFICATE

Summertown Publishing Limited Test-preparation material available for Cambridge ESOL's ILEC. Provides five complete practice tests ti build students' confidence with the tests. **Success with ILEC** provides practice material to help students prepare for the exam. The language skills tested in ILEC ie. reading, listening, writing and speaking; the techniquet required for ILEC, eg. Reading for gist, listening for detail, presenting written argument and discussing legal business; the question types found in ILEC, eg. Multiple choice, open cloze, word formation, listen and complete, presenting oral information. What is ILEC? ILEC (International Legal English Certificate) is a high-level language qualification for lawyers. **Key Features-** 5 complete ILEC tests Detailed explanation of each part of the ILEC test; Full answer key and audio script making it perfect for self-study; Sample answer sheet from Cambridge ESOL. Who is it for- ILEC is an examination set at CEF levels B2 and C1. ILEC is the equivalent level to the Cambridge First Certificate in English and Certificate in Advanced English and assesses language skills in a legal context.

A PRACTICAL GUIDE TO IMMIGRATION LAW RELATING TO STUDENTS

A&C Black This practical title guides you through the UK immigration law and procedure as it relates to international students and their sponsors in the UK.It comprehensively explains how and why the student category has become a controversial issue in recent years and consists of detailed 'how to' manuals for those who want to understand their position and promote their right to stay in the country.A practical 'how-to' manual is included for each of the following groups:Students, academics and researchers coming to the UK to visit, study or work, or those seeking to extend their leave or switch into other categoriesEducation providers planning to apply for a sponsor licenceAll the aforementioned in

respect of the legal challenges they can mount, if unsuccessful. Examining the legal system. A Practical Guide to Immigration Law Relating to Students considers such cases as Pankina and English UK, with their wide-ranging implications from the High Court Judgment where individuals have won cases against the Home Department to stay in the UK. It also examines the legality of the sponsorship and licensing scheme and weighs up the benefit and abuse of the student route. The comprehensive legislation and analysis covered includes: Secretary of State for the Home Department v Pankina [2010] EWCA Civ 719 (23 June 2010) English UK Ltd, R (on the application of) v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2010] EWHC 1726 (Admin) (09 July 2010) Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants, R (on the application of) v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2010] EWHC 3524 (Admin) (17 December 2010) CDS (PBS "available" Article 8) Brazil [2010] UKUT 305 (IAC) (25 August 2010) FA and AA (PBS effect of Pankina) Nigeria [2010] UKUT 304 (IAC) (25 August 2010) MM and SA (Pankina: near miss) Pakistan [2010] UKUT 481 (IAC) (26 January 2011). In examining this legislation, this title combines practical and analytical advice on the subject and draws on the historical perspective of policy formation. It also looks at the development of regulatory systems to strengthen immigration control over students within the broad framework of the Points Based System.

EXAMINING LISTENING

RESEARCH AND PRACTICE IN ASSESSING SECOND LANGUAGE LISTENING

Cambridge University Press This volume examines the nature of second language listening proficiency and how it can be assessed. The book highlights the need for test developers to provide a clear explication of the ability constructs which underpin the tests they offer in the public domain. This is increasingly necessary if claims about the validity of test score interpretation and use are to be supported both logically and with empirical evidence. It operationalises a comprehensive test validation framework which adopts a socio-cognitive perspective. The framework embraces six core components, examining and then analysing Cambridge ESOL listening tasks from the following perspectives: Test Taker; Cognitive Validity; Context Validity; Scoring Validity; Criterion-related Validity; and Consequential Validity.

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT FOR LEGAL ENGLISH PROGRAMS

Cambridge Scholars Publishing This book provides a systematic introduction to the issues involved in designing and implementing courses of English for Legal Purposes. Each chapter highlights a different aspect of the curriculum development process, including syllabus design, taking into account the special role of needs analysis, materials development, and the question of assessing and testing languages for special purposes. In addition, the book provides a brief outline of key concepts in the methodology of English for S ...

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ENGLISH

A COURSE FOR CLASSROOM OR SELF-STUDY USE ; [SUITABLE PREPARATION FOR THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ENGLISH CERTIFICATE (ILEC)]

PRACTICAL LANGUAGE TESTING

Routledge Practical Language Testing equips you with the skills, knowledge and principles necessary to understand and construct language tests. This intensely practical book gives guidelines on the design of assessments within the classroom, and provides the necessary tools to analyse and improve assessments, as well as deal with alignment to externally imposed standards. Testing is situated both within the classroom and within the larger social context, and readers are provided the knowledge necessary to make realistic and fair decisions about the use and implementation of tests. The book explains the normative role of large scale testing and provides alternatives that the reader can adapt to their own context. This fulfils the dual purpose of providing the reader with the knowledge they need to prepare learners for tests, and the practical skills for using assessment for learning. Practical Language Testing is the ideal introduction for students of applied linguistics, TESOL and modern foreign language teaching as well as practicing teachers required to design or implement language testing programmes. The book is supported by frequently updated online resources at <http://languagetesting.info/> including sets of scenarios providing resources to study aviation English assessment, call centre assessment, military language assessment, and medical language assessment. The materials can be used to structure debates and seminars, with pre-reading and video activities. Practical Language Testing was commended as a 2012 runner-up of the prestigious SAGE/ILTA Award for Best Book on Language Testing.

MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS WITH RESAMPLING AND R

John Wiley & Sons This thoroughly updated second edition combines the latest software applications with the benefits of modern resampling techniques. Resampling helps students understand the meaning of sampling distributions, sampling variability, P-values, hypothesis tests, and confidence intervals. The second edition of *Mathematical Statistics with Resampling and R* combines modern resampling techniques and mathematical statistics. This book has been classroom-tested to ensure an accessible presentation, uses the powerful and flexible computer language R for data analysis and explores the benefits of modern resampling techniques. This book offers an introduction to permutation tests and bootstrap methods that can serve to motivate classical inference methods. The book strikes a balance between theory, computing, and applications. Throughout the book, new and updated case studies representing a diverse range of subjects such as flight delays, birth weights of babies, and U.S demographics and views on sociological issues illustrate the relevance of mathematical statistics to real-world applications. Changes and additions to the second edition include: New material on topics such as paired data, Fisher's Exact Test and the EM algorithm A new chapter on ANOVA A "Google Interview Question" case study and discussion that illustrate statistical thinking—starting with understanding the problem and framing it properly before proceeding to solutions New exercises and examples, updated case studies, data sets, and R code Written for undergraduate students in a mathematical statistics course as well as practitioners and researchers, the second edition of *Mathematical Statistics with Resampling and R* presents a revised and updated guide for applying the most current resampling techniques to mathematical statistics.

LL.M. ROADMAP

AN INTERNATIONAL STUDENT'S GUIDE TO U.S. LAW SCHOOL PROGRAMS

Aspen Publishing Like an atlas, the *LL.M. Roadmap: An International Student's Guide to U.S. Law School Programs* provides a series of "roadmaps" to guide prospective LL.M. students through every step of their journey. From assessing your reasons to acquire an LL.M., to choosing an American law school, meeting financial and immigration challenges, and succeeding in law school and a career in law, the LL.M. Roadmap provides straightforward guidance, along with plenty of checklists and reference sources. In ten parts and 33 chapters, this valuable text offers a careful examination of every consideration and contingency for making important life decisions. An indispensable guide for prospective LL.M. candidates, the LL.M. Roadmap features: information and analysis to help readers answer their most pressing questions, such as Should I worry about an LL.M. program's ranking and reputation? How do I get admitted to a U.S. LL.M. Program? What questions should I ask before accepting a U.S. law school's offer of admission? What kind of financial assistance is available? Can I work part-time during my LL.M. program? What will it take to succeed in a U.S. LL.M. program? practical guidance for navigating through the entire LL.M. experience degree and English-language proficiency requirements how U.S. law professors teach legal writing, research, and communication techniques determining whether extracurricular activities will help common immigration and student visa challenges and requirements employment and career advice numerous checklists and lists of resources

TESTING FOR LANGUAGE TEACHERS

Cambridge University Press This 2nd edition includes a new chapter on testing young learners and features expanded chapters on common test techniques and testing overall ability. There is also an additional appendix on item banking and a revised appendix on statistical analysis of test data.

EXAMINING FCE AND CAE

KEY ISSUES AND RECURRING THEMES IN DEVELOPING THE FIRST CERTIFICATE IN ENGLISH AND CERTIFICATE IN ADVANCED ENGLISH EXAMS

Cambridge University Press This volume examines the historical development of the First Certificate in English (FCE) and the Certificate in Advanced English (CAE).

BERGEN "CAN DO" PROJECT

Council of Europe Includes CD ROM on inside back cover. A project about the evaluation of English language teaching in Norwegian schools

FCC RECORD

A COMPREHENSIVE COMPILATION OF DECISIONS, REPORTS, PUBLIC NOTICES, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION OF THE UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE AND LAW

A RESOURCE BOOK FOR STUDENTS

Routledge Language plays an essential role both in creating law and in governing its implementation. Providing an accessible and comprehensive introduction to this subject, *Language and Law*: describes the different registers and genres that make up spoken and written legal language and how they develop over time; analyses real-life examples drawn from court cases from different parts of the world, illustrating the varieties of English used in the courtroom by speakers occupying different roles; addresses the challenges presented to our notions of law and regulation by online communication; discusses the complex role of translation in bilingual and multilingual jurisdictions, including Hong Kong and Canada; and provides readings from key scholars in the discipline, including Lawrence Solan, Peter Goodrich, Marianne Constable, David Mellinkoff, and Chris Heffer. With a wide range of activities throughout, this accessible textbook is essential reading for anyone studying language and law or forensic linguistics. Sections A, B, and C of this book are freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives 4.0 license available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9781315436258>

INTERNATIONAL EXPRESS - BEGINNER

This completely revised International Express, with 100% new material, meets all the practical language needs of adult professional learners. The series retains the popular student-centred approach and strong communicative focus, while adding a range of new features. The Student's Book and Workbook are now combined, and every unit is supported by stunning new video footage, bringing the outside world into the classroom.

REAL OPTIONS ANALYSIS

TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES FOR VALUING STRATEGIC INVESTMENTS AND DECISIONS

John Wiley & Sons "Mun demystifies real options analysis and delivers a powerful, pragmatic guide for decision-makers and practitioners alike. Finally, there is a book that equips professionals to easily recognize, value, and seize real options in the world around them." --Jim Schreckengast, Senior VP, R&D Strategy, Gemplus International SA, France
 Completely revised and updated to meet the challenges of today's dynamic business environment, *Real Options Analysis, Second Edition* offers you a fresh look at evaluating capital investment strategies by taking the strategic decision-making process into consideration. This comprehensive guide provides both a qualitative and quantitative description of real options; the methods used in solving real options; why and when they are used; and the applicability of these methods in decision making.

A DICTIONARY OF MOROCCAN ARABIC

MOROCCAN-ENGLISH

Georgetown University Press *A Dictionary of Moroccan Arabic* presents, in a range, the core vocabulary of everyday life in Morocco - from the kitchen to the mosque, from the hardware store to the natural world of plants and animals. It contains myriad examples of usage, including formulaic phrases and idiomatic expressions. Understandable throughout the nation, it is based primarily on the standard dialect of educated Moroccans from the cities of Fez, Rabat, and Casablanca. All Arabic citations are in an English transcription, making it invaluable to English-speaking non-Arabists, travelers, and tourists - as well as being an important resource tool for students and scholars in the Arabic language-learning field.

INTERNATIONAL HANDBOOK OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

Springer Science & Business Media This two volume handbook provides a comprehensive examination of policy, practice, research and theory related to English Language Teaching in international contexts. More than 70 chapters highlight the research foundation for best practices, frameworks for policy decisions, and areas of consensus and controversy in second language acquisition and pedagogy. The Handbook provides a unique resource for policy makers, educational administrators, and researchers concerned with meeting the increasing demand for effective English language teaching. It offers a strongly socio-cultural view of language learning and teaching. It is comprehensive and global in perspective with a range of fresh new voices in English language teaching research.

THE PRACTICE OF BUSINESS STATISTICS COMPANION CHAPTER 18: BOOTSTRAP METHODS AND PERMUTATION TESTS

W. H. Freeman

LANGUAGE TESTING AND VALIDATION

AN EVIDENCE-BASED APPROACH

Springer Tests for the measurement of language abilities must be constructed according to a coherent validity framework based on the latest developments in theory and practice. This innovative book, by a world authority on language testing, deals with all key aspects of language test design and implementation. It provides a road map to effective testing based on the latest approaches to test validation. A book for all MA students in Applied Linguistics or TESOL, and for professional language teachers

INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ENGLISH STUDENT'S BOOK WITH AUDIO CDS (2)

A COURSE FOR CLASSROOM OR SELF-STUDY USE

Cambridge University Press Introduction to International Legal English is an intermediate level course for law students or newly-qualified lawyers who need to use English in their legal work or studies. Suitable for classroom use or self-study, the course prepares learners for using English in a commercial law environment. Using authentic legal texts and case studies supplied by TransLegal®, Europe's leading firm of lawyer-linguists, the course develops an understanding of the law and consolidates language skills. Featuring both academic and professional contexts, Introduction to International Legal English is an ideal starting point for preparing for the Cambridge ILEC examination.

NATIONALITY, CITIZENSHIP AND ETHNO-CULTURAL BELONGING

PREFERENTIAL MEMBERSHIP POLICIES IN EUROPE

Springer This book challenges mainstream arguments about the de-ethnicization of citizenship in Europe, offering a critical discussion of normative justifications for ethno-cultural citizenship and an original elaboration of principles of membership suitable for contemporary liberal democratic states.

ASSESSING LANGUAGES FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

Cambridge University Press Testing language for specific purposes (LSP) refers to that branch of language testing in which the test content and test methods are derived from an analysis of a specific language use situation, such as Spanish for business, Japanese for tour guides, Italian for language teachers, or English for air traffic control. LSP tests are usually contrasted with general purpose language tests, in which purpose is more broadly defined, as in the Test of English as a Foreign Language. This book is the first to examine the issues surrounding the implementation of tests for specific purposes. It includes an in-depth discussion of the issues, an examination of the current exams, and a comprehensive overview of the literature. It will be a welcome addition to any language teaching professionals library.

A QUALITATIVE APPROACH TO THE VALIDATION OF ORAL LANGUAGE TESTS

Cambridge University Press Language testers have generally come to recognize the limitations of traditional statistical methods for validating oral language tests. They have begun to

consider more innovative approaches to test validation, approaches that promise to illuminate the assessment process itself, rather than just assessment outcomes (i.e., ratings). One such approach is conversation analysis (or CA), a rigorous empirical methodology developed by sociologists, which employs inductive methods in order to discover and describe the recurrent, systematic properties of conversation, including sequential organization, turn-taking, repair, preference structure, and topic management. CA offers a systematic approach for analysing spoken interaction from a qualitative perspective, allowing one to make observations about a stretch of talk while at the same time interacting with it. This book provides language testers with a background in the conversation analytic framework and a fuller understanding of what is entailed in using conversation analysis in the context of oral language test validation.

WHO KNEW YOU COULD DO THAT WITH RPG IV? MODERN RPG FOR THE MODERN PROGRAMMER

IBM Redbooks Application development is a key part of IBM® i businesses. The IBM i operating system is a modern, robust platform to create and develop applications. The RPG language has been around for a long time, but is still being transformed into a modern business language. This IBM Redbooks® publication is focused on helping the IBM i development community understand the modern RPG language. The world of application development has been rapidly changing over the past years. The good news is that IBM i has been changing right along with it, and has made significant changes to the RPG language. This book is intended to help developers understand what modern RPG looks like and how to move from older versions of RPG to a newer, modern version. Additionally, it covers the basics of Integrated Language Environment® (ILE), interfacing with many other languages, and the best tools for doing development on IBM i. Using modern tools, methodologies, and languages are key to continuing to stay relevant in today's world. Being able to find the right talent for your company is key to your continued success. Using the guidelines and principles in this book can help set you up to find that talent today and into the future. This publication is the result of work that was done by IBM, industry experts, business partners, and some of the original authors of the first edition of this book. This information is important not only for developers, but also business decision makers (CIO for example) to understand that the IBM i is not an 'old' system. IBM i has modern languages and tools. It is a matter of what you choose to do with the IBM i that defines its age.

OXFORD CASES IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY

Oxford University Press, USA Oxford Cases in Medicine and Surgery, second edition, teaches students a logical step-by-step diagnostic approach to common patient presentations. This approach mirrors that used by successful clinicians on the wards, challenging students with questions at each stage of a case (history-taking, examination, investigation, management). In tackling these questions, students understand how to critically analyse information and learn to integrate their existing knowledge to a real-life scenario from start to finish. Each chapter focuses on a common presenting symptom (e.g. chest pain). By starting with a symptom, mirroring real life settings, students learn to draw on their knowledge of different physiological systems - for example, cardiology, respiratory, gastroenterology - at the same time. All the major presenting symptoms in general medicine and surgery are covered, together with a broad range of pathologies. This book is an essential resource for all medicine students, and provides a modern, well-rounded introduction to life on the wards. Ideal for those starting out in clinical medicine and an ideal refresher for those revising for OSCEs and finals.

INFORMATION RULES

A STRATEGIC GUIDE TO THE NETWORK ECONOMY

Harvard Business Press As one of the first books to distill the economics of information and networks into practical business strategies, this is a guide to the winning moves that can help business leaders--from writers, lawyers and finance professional to executives in the entertainment, publishing and hardware and software industries-- navigate successfully through the information economy.

THE LAWYER'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE COURSEBOOK

ASSESSING THE PORTFOLIO

PRINCIPLES FOR PRACTICE, THEORY, AND RESEARCH

Hampton Press (NJ) This volume deals with the subject of portfolio-based writing assessment. It explores the theory behind using portfolios in writing a programme as well as

information about what portfolios are, what advantages they hold for assessment purposes, and what effects they can have on a writing programme.

WASHBACK IN LANGUAGE TESTING

RESEARCH CONTEXTS AND METHODS

Routledge Washback refers to the influence of language testing on teaching and learning. This volume, at the important intersection of language testing and teaching practices, presents theoretical, methodological, and practical guidance for current and future washback studies. In the field of language testing, researchers' major interest has traditionally been focused on issues and solving problems inherent in tests in order to increase their reliability and validity. However, the washback effect goes well beyond the test itself to include factors, such as curriculum, teacher and learner behaviors inside and outside the classroom, their perceptions of the test, and how test scores are used. Only recently have researchers started to empirically investigate the phenomenon of washback. This volume of such research serves two essential purposes by: *providing an overview of the complexity of washback and the various contextual factors entangled within testing, teaching, and learning; and *presenting empirical studies from around the world that offer insights into the effects of washback in specific educational contexts and models of research on which future studies can be based. The extensive use of test scores for various educational and social purposes in society nowadays makes the washback effect a high-interest phenomenon in the day-to-day educational activities of teachers, researchers, program coordinators/directors, policymakers, and others in the field of education. Washback in Language Testing: Research Contexts and Methods is a valuable resource for those who are interested in the application of findings to actual teaching and learning situations or conduct washback research in their own contexts, including educational and psychological testing experts, as well as alternative assessment people in all fields, and for policy- and decision-makers in educational and testing organizations.

WORLD LAKE VISION

A CALL TO ACTION

THE TKT COURSE

Cambridge University Press This is 'the' teacher training course for teachers and trainee teachers preparing for the Cambridge ESOL Teaching Knowledge Test (TKT) Modules 1, 2 and 3 or other initial teacher training qualifications.

THE GREAT TELECOM MELTDOWN

Artech House Publishers Providing readers with an authoritative account of what contributed to the "Great Telecom Crash," this insightful resource explores the roots of the perfect storm that buffeted telecom and Internet companies and investors.

THE C ANSWER BOOK 2ND ED.

EXAMINING SPEAKING

RESEARCH AND PRACTICE IN ASSESSING SECOND LANGUAGE SPEAKING

Cambridge University Press Test developers need to provide a clear explication of the language ability constructs that underpin the tests they offer in the public domain; such an explication is essential for supporting claims about the validity --- or usefulness --- of tests and test scores. This edited volume develops a theoretical framework for validating tests of second language speaking ability. The framework is then applied through an examination of the tasks in Cambridge ESOL speaking tests from a number of different validity perspectives that reflect the socio-cognitive nature of any assessment event. The chapter authors show how an understanding and analysis of the framework and its components can assist test developers to operationalise their tests more effectively, especially in relation to the key criteria that differentiate one proficiency level from another. The volume is a rich source of information on all aspects of examining speaking ability. As such, it will be of considerable interest to examination boards who wish to validate their own speaking tests in a systematic and coherent manner, as well as to academic researchers and graduate students in the field of language assessment more generally. This is a companion

volume to the previously published titles *Examining Writing* and *Examining Reading*.

LANGUAGE TEST CONSTRUCTION AND EVALUATION

Cambridge University Press This book describes the process of language test construction and reviews current practice.

A GUIDE TO LANGUAGE TESTING

DEVELOPMENT EVALUATION RESEARCH

Createspace Independent Pub This textbook is a practical guide to language test development for classroom use, educational program evaluation, placement at instructional levels, measurement and research. It has served for many years as a classic classroom textbook at both graduate and undergraduate university levels. This new edition makes it available once again at low cost for student use. It provides useful information about reliability and validity estimation and about test and questionnaire development for a variety of educational and evaluation purposes. It includes information useful for the development of both paper-and-pencil and computer-adaptive measurement instruments.

DICTIONARY OF ACRONYMS AND TECHNICAL ABBREVIATIONS

FOR INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES AND RELATED AREAS

Springer Science & Business Media This Dictionary covers information and communication technology (ICT), including hardware and software; information networks, including the Internet and the World Wide Web; automatic control; and ICT-related computer-aided fields. The Dictionary also lists abbreviated names of relevant organizations, conferences, symposia and workshops. This reference is important for all practitioners and users in the areas mentioned above, and those who consult or write technical material. This Second Edition contains 10,000 new entries, for a total of 33,000.

TORT LAW

Oxford University Press This best-selling undergraduate textbook from leading academics Kirsty Horsey & Erika Rackley gives a comprehensive grounding in tort law and carefully chosen learning features help students to become engaged and critical thinkers. This lively and thought-provoking account allows students to understand rather than simply learn the law. The problem questions in each chapter help students to understand how the law works in its practical context and to begin to consider potential issues and debates. Carefully chosen features such as 'counterpoint' and 'pause for reflection' boxes enable students to think more deeply and critically about the law. The text is accompanied by an extensive Online Resource Centre, which includes the following resources: - Downloadable annotated judgments, statutes, and problem questions - Outline answers to questions in the book - Annotated web links to external web resources and videos - Flashcard glossary of legal terms used in the book - Additional content on elements of a claim in the tort of negligence and on product liability - Test bank of 200 questions and answers for lecturers' use in assessing students